

सारस्वतशतकम् (चित्रकाव्यम्)  
**Sāraswata - Satakam.**



Reprinted  
from  
the  
original  
by the  
author

# SĀRASWATA-ŚATAKAM (CHITRA-KAVYAM)

BY  
SRI SRIJVA NYAYATIRTHA, B.A.

*Ex. Professor, Calcutta University, Principal, Bengali Pandit College.*



CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY

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विद्युत् विज्ञान विभाग  
 सारस्वत-शतकम्  
 (विद्युत् विज्ञानम्)

संस्करण-विद्युत् विज्ञान विभाग, मुम्बई विद्यापीठ, मुम्बई  
 श्री. विद्युत् विज्ञान विभाग—विद्युत् विज्ञानम्



संस्करण-विद्युत् विज्ञानम्

मुद्रण—विद्युत् विज्ञान विभाग

## FOREWORD

It is a matter of obligation that my humble work 'Samskṛta-Sāhitya', a book of hundred and eight poems with a commentary on it both written in Sanskrit and an introduction entitled 'The origin, growth and development of Caryā Kavya in Sanskrit literature' in three languages (Sanskrit, Bengali and English), have been published through the benevolent desire of the authorities of the Calcutta University, and the University Grants Commission.

I offer my hearty thanks and gratitude to Sri Saty Chandra Ghose, M.A., Treasurer of the University of Calcutta, who always regarded his sympathetic hands towards the scholars engaged in the research work. This little book would have stayed in a sealed cover for an indefinite period, if the said authorities had not helped me in its publication.

It would have been otherwise impossible for myself a man of meagre means to bear the heavy expense of publishing the work.

I also owe my indebtedness to Dr. Sri Sankar Mohanty, M.A., Ph.D., the then Head of the Department of Sanskrit, Calcutta University, who always patronised and helped me in the preparation of the manuscript and the completion of the work and in the matter of publication of the same.

Dr. Sd Jagat Vallabha Bhattacharyya, M.A., Ph.D., M.L.C., Reader of the Calcutta University.

helped me by presenting a manuscript from which I derived the idea of extracts of many 'Bandha' and the method of drawings.

Sri Siva Prasad Karyasthita, M.A., Research Professor of the Government Sanskrit College, Calcutta, lent me a copy of Karyasthita from which I also derived the idea of abstract poetic diction, and gave me his valuable suggestion in the subject.

The late learned Mr. M. Dv. Jagadeeswath Tarkavachaspathi, D.Litt. Dr. Sri Chandrahasa Sastri, M.A., D. Litt., Principal, Govt. Sanskrit College, Dr. Sri Prebhoo Chandra Lahiri, the then Principal of the Govt. Sanskrit College, Calcutta, Dr. Krishnagopal Sastri, M.A., F.R.S., the Reader, Calcutta University, helped me by their recommendations and sympathetic suggestions from time to time for the publication of this little work.

I acknowledge my indebtedness to all of them with grateful heart.

It would be failing in my duty, if I do not mention in this connection, the name of Sri Goshubhakar Das, Principal, Chaudharypore, Ait College, who has done hard labour in drawing the figures of the 'Bandha'. I offer my hearty thanks to him and wish him every success in life.

I offer also my heartfelt thanks to Sri Anand Ghose, M.A., Professor in English, Rati Baskin Chandra College, Nadhat, who has gone through the English rendering of this introduction and given me his valuable suggestions. My wife Sri Janakiprasa Karyasthita, B.A. aided me substantially in English vocabulary. Sri Lalchand Jona Karyasthita M.A. and Sri Krishna Jona Bhattacharya B.A. have also helped me to expedite proof reading and in various ways. I bless them heartily for the service they have rendered.

The peculiarity of this little work :

The pictorial figures or 'Bandha' were considered in the Sanskrit Alankara Sastras as the pattern in the body of the literature. An illustration of Kana (concinnities) is hampered by these gaudish 'Bandha' poems, so these artistic poems are not at all desirable in abundance in the literature. This is the general remark of the old rhetoricians. It would be an important audacity on my part to speak a single word against this remark. I would only pray to the scholars to go through this little book of poems for their kind consideration.

It pleases me very much to offer a word of gratitude towards The Hon'ble President of India Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, who favoured me with kind interest to dedicate this humble work to his esteemed name.

It is regrettable that some printing mistakes have crept into the text, commentary and introduction owing to overwork and haste could not be deemed satisfactory.

The style has been enriched herewith.

The author.

24.6.1965.

2007-09-04

සමස්ත-සමීක්ෂණ-විගණිතය සමිති-සාකච්ඡා-පාත්‍ර  
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මුළු පොතේ ප්‍රාග්ධනවලටම ලියා ඇත.

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॥ अथ भूत-पुनर्लोक-प्रवेश-विधानम् ॥  
 ॥ भूत-पुनर्लोक-प्रवेश-विधानम् ॥  
 ॥ भूत-पुनर्लोक-प्रवेश-विधानम् ॥

අනන්තයාගෙන්ද ආර්ථිකමය ප්‍රශංසාවන් ලැබූ  
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February 12, 1908.

Dear Mr. Styles (Maitland),

Thank you for your letter of  
the 10th of February and the books and  
prints which I received at Berkeley.

You may do as you desire.  
The books are returned herewith.

With best wishes,

Yours sincerely,

W. H. Murray

(W. H. Murray)

W. H. Murray, Maitland, Maitland,  
Maitland, Maitland.

Enclaved items  
are being  
right etc.  
at birth.

March 8, 1951.

W. S. P. L. C.  
San Francisco, CA  
No. 1000

My dear Carl Alvin Smith,

Thank you very much for  
your letter and good wishes.

It is all right; you are  
informing Paul's brother's daughter  
that he has decided the best for me.

With best wishes,

Sincerely,

*W. S. P. L. C.*  
W. S. P. L. C.

W. S. P. L. C.  
San Francisco, CA  
No. 1000





















[illegible]

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1. *Identifying the problem*  
 2. *Identifying the cause*  
 3. *Identifying the effect*  
 4. *Identifying the solution*

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[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific information required.

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

[illegible]







With an Elaborate Introduction and Commentary

# SĀRASWATA-ŚĀTAKAM

(Gita-Karyam)

BY  
SRI SRIJVA MYATATHA, M.A.  
Ex-Junior, Calcutta University  
Formerly Bhagwati Senior College



CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY  
1965

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Faking to chant a mantra or to wear a letter of a mantra with its true accompaniment, that the chanter recited just the opposite verse of the work for which the chanting was done, is known from the following verse such as :—

A manna, being defective in real determination as in a letter, becomes absurd and conserves not the avoided meaning. As a result the word of a manna, then, becomes as doubtful as the thunder and denotes the man for whom the manna were channel. As in the case, the enemy of Indra (Vijaya) was killed for the defect in comprehension.

By this, the great anomaly of the phonetic rules has been explained. Though in the popular (non-verse) Slavonic language there is no use of intonation for stress, and the like, as is found in the hymns of the Veda, still there is enough scope for distinction between short and long words, between guttural, palatal and labial letters,—the scope that has come down from the phonetic rules of ancient times.

The excellence of beauty, that is most generally present in the composition of the Aesthetic poems (Gnakhrya) is due to the influence of the phonetic rules. For the arrangement of homogeneous letters occurring in the end poems, is appreciated when they are read according to the phonetic meaning.

In the Western countries at present, confederation and deliberation are going on to make their language conform to phonetic. A great agitation has been raised by the introduction of the

countries to make English more integral to education.

But in India, from the Vedic age, words of the type *śānti*, *śānti* = *śānti* are pronounced as *śānti śānti śānti* (triple repetition). Through owing to the influence of 'Prithivī' (earth) in divorce (through a wife) is the pronunciation of Sanskrit words in different provinces of India, all the traditional chanting of the Vedas seldom varies on the whole of India. It is known to all that it is due to the influence of well-known examples of phonetic. In the phonetic science there is a definite rule mentioning the particular position of the mouth and movements of the tongue for the pronunciation of letters—and thus there would be delay so rich as the letters of 'homocorrelation'.

Hence, the skill of composing the *senryū* (Anaprista, Yamaoka etc.) and of composing *haikai* has been nearly acquired.

(41) Kalpasūtras are apūrvaśas regarding the method of the *śraṇa*, but regarding as to what manner of Veda would be applicable to what kind of us have been laid down in the Kalpa Sūtras under the *Ādityasūtra*, *Āpauruṣeya*, *Samudhikāyika* and etc. From this treatise may be a study form of altar with its length and breadth, sacrifices are performed. Kalpasūtras must be used by one who is to perform sacrifices according to injunctions of the Sūtras. In the Brhaddeshya portion of the Veda there is a reference to the use of the Kalpasūtras. (P. 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811,



[illegible]

up of only two bottles a particular point which was transformed into Corvidae in later times.

## 20th PERMANENT OF CHANGE :

A Grammar generally analyses an inflected word, showing its four component parts as Nominative (nāma) Verbal root (Mūlatai), Propositional affixes (Upasarga) and a particle (Kārita) and a sentence showing its constituent inflected words.

[illegible]

Yeast strains are *S. cerevisiae* (see Table 1) and are maintained on YEA medium. Media are prepared in distilled water and are autoclaved at 121°C for 15 min. Media are stored at 4°C until use. Media are prepared in distilled water and are autoclaved at 121°C for 15 min. Media are stored at 4°C until use.





Poetik, Tetraps and Jagati. Gāyatri is composed of 18 letters but it is three-footed, each foot containing eight letters. Uchi is made up of 18 letters, Anantap, of 32 letters, Bhari, of 16 letters, Panti, of 16 letters. Tritap, of 44 letters and Jagati is composed of 48 letters. From Uchi to Jagati, all the metres are fourfold, having in each foot 7, 9, 10, 11 and 12 letters consecutively. Chanda (Meter) means [metre] that which covers the defects. That which conceals the defects exists in the Maṣra or in the language is called Chanda. There are several other metres in the Veda, seven of which are the principal metres. But in the post-Vedic Sanskrit literature various kinds of peculiar metres were invented and these metres have displayed a pre-eminence of the classical language. Owing to the spreaded system of metres, Sanskrit verse was more popular than the prose literature of Sanskrit. One aspect is that the metrical compositions were more rhetorical moldings and became favorable for poetical and literary composition. The fact is that the Sanskrit literature has been enriched by the invention of many new metres. In the history of Sanskrit literature, the metres played a very important role. The Sanskrit literature has been enriched by the invention of many new metres. In the history of Sanskrit literature, the metres played a very important role.

4. *First system or aphoristic style.* This system is trick to help greatly to make a broad matter to an involved form and to easily get it by heart. 'The use of fides or aphorism has been adopted even some philosophical systems, grammar and law is.' Though there is no meter in the aphoristic use, still the alignment of the whole matter to component letters helps materially to keep the first matter in memory.

It is a very simple device, however, and requires no knowledge of grammar and the method of abbreviation is very useful, which will be shown here. More vitally important for composition of Christian

Metre in the Sanskrit language is more complex than in other languages. In English metre is isosyllabic, whereas in Sanskrit metre proves itself to be isosyllabic. In the former language we find numbers of unstressed syllables are the components of the verse, whereas in the latter language, by counting the number of syllables generally we can determine the number of feet in the verse. The following are the names of the feet in Sanskrit:—

1. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
2. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
3. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
4. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
5. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
6. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
7. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
8. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
9. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.  
10. *Ugāṭa* (Ugāṭa)  $\bar{u} \bar{g} \bar{a} \bar{t} \bar{a}$  = 4 syllables.





















- (1) 'Akshra-citra'—a picture formed of letters arranged in such a way as to exhibit qualities of the letters different from their usual qualities of sound.

(2) 'Swara-citra'—a picture based on vowels.

(3) 'Akshra-citra'—a picture based on letters.

(4) 'Gudi-citra'—a picture based on a chequer in which set letters are read from different directions, as if letters ran in different directions.

(5) 'Bandha-citra'—A picture resulting from an interrelation of a letter or letters in various ways in the form of a picture.

(6) 'Varjya-citra'—Here the word 'Varjya', the 'śikha' (crown) composed of 'V', 'a', 'r', 'j', 'y' is mentioned separately in 'Swara-citra'. To complete the picture of the 'śikha' composed of 'V', 'a', 'r', 'j', 'y' in 'Varjya-citra'.

(7) 'Śikha-citra'—Many are the ways of interrelation of letters, (varjya) and to these particular letters owe their distinctiveness of character. 'Śikha-citra' comprises a verse formed of consonants excepting the palatal, retroflex and labials.

(8) 'Swara-citra' is an expression of poetic effort whereby the letters of a verse are arranged in such a way as to exhibit qualities of the letters different from their usual qualities of sound.

(9) 'Akshra-citra' comprises 'Akshra-bandha' which is a picture. The first one is called 'Akshra-bandha'. The word 'Akshra' signifies 'letter', the compound of which the name of 'bandha' is derived. The 'Akshra-bandha' is a picture formed of letters arranged in such a way as to exhibit qualities of the letters different from their usual qualities of sound. The 'Akshra-bandha' is a picture formed of letters arranged in such a way as to exhibit qualities of the letters different from their usual qualities of sound. The 'Akshra-bandha' is a picture formed of letters arranged in such a way as to exhibit qualities of the letters different from their usual qualities of sound.

(10) 'Gudi-Citra' is based upon a chequer in which letters are set in a way and read from different directions. Under this heading 'Gadya-citra' and 'Varjya-citra' have been included. 'Varjya-citra' also are included in 'Gudi-citra'. 'Varjya-citra' includes a poem of seven letters, read to form a 'Gadya-citra' 'śikha', known in a descending way so that the last letter of the bottom completes a foot or two on the left and again that set of letters, read from bottom to the top, supplies the remaining foot or an entire śikha different from the first one. 'Gadya-Varjya-citra' means a verse set up and then reading down. This type of 'Gadya-Varjya-citra' appear in various forms. In 'Gadya-citra' such poems, even of long verses, are written with a device.

(11) 'Akshra-citra' is a brilliant specimen of this sort of Kāvya, may be made of 'Kāma-Kosa-citra' which is a love story. It describes the story of













by nature and stand characteristically in the way to the apprehension of 'Essence'. Yet the author tries to present them in a simpler way so that the experience of 'Essence' may not be hampered and 'Discord' may be traced out easily.

The author will be right glad provided the reviewer devotes a little of their precious time to a study of them and kindly appraises his presentation.

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1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

2000 2001

[illegible]

100

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1999

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and the desired outcome.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]







































1954

## ॥ सादरवत्-श्लोकम् ॥

[illegible][illegible]

















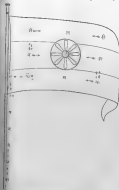


FIG. 1. *Helix pomatia* L.  
FIG. 2. *Helix pomatia* L.



Fig. 2. Bell-shaped















४.



ना. १००. चित्रम्

[यस्य नाम्नः सुखं चोक्तम्—१००]

१००—१०

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ १ ॥  
 अथ श्रीकृष्णार्जुनसंवादे ॥  
 अथ श्रीकृष्णसंवादे ॥ २ ॥  
 अथ श्रीकृष्णसंवादे ॥ ३ ॥

1. 1990年，在《中国大百科全书》中，首次出现“中国少数民族文学”这一名称。

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[illegible]

参考文献

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Journal compilation © 2006 Blackwell Publishing Ltd

1. The first step is to identify the problem.

1000000



[illegible]

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 103-107.  
 2. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 108-112.

১০. প্রকল্পের কার্যক্রমের প্রাথমিক  
 পরিকল্পনা, প্রকল্পের কার্যক্রমের  
 প্রকল্পের কার্যক্রমের প্রকল্পের কার্যক্রমের  
 প্রকল্পের কার্যক্রমের প্রকল্পের কার্যক্রমের

**Abstract**

[illegible]

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Journal of Internal Medicine 247: 399–404







SWAN, WHITE.

1818-18



*Pavo cristatus* (Linn.)  
 1910, 15











संस्कृत भाषा के अर्थ १५

प्रश्न १५









Figure 1. A traditional necklace with circular medallions.

Figure 1

Figure 2



Figure 3

Figure 4









Diagram illustrating the structure of a polymer chain, showing a vertical sequence of diamond-shaped units connected by horizontal and vertical lines.

ପ୍ରକୃତ ଶାସ୍ତ୍ର ଶାସ୍ତ୍ର  
ପଞ୍ଚମ ଅଧ୍ୟାୟ - ୧୫



ପ୍ରକୃତ ଶାସ୍ତ୍ର ଶାସ୍ତ୍ର

ପଞ୍ଚମ ଅଧ୍ୟାୟ - ୧୫



संस्कृत-भाषा-विषय-सूची - १३

पृष्ठ - ३५



Fig. 1. Flower of the plant.







1000000000 : 1000000000

1000000000 : 1000000000



आचार्यसंस्कृत-संज्ञा-सूची, १९७८  
पृष्ठ संख्या - ४७









संस्कृतभाषाशास्त्र -

विषय-सूची - ११



संस्कृतभाषाशास्त्रादि-सूची - १२

संस्कृत - १३



अ. विज्ञान-संज्ञा-सूची-१०

पृष्ठ-१०









अष्टादशस्कन्धः ।

सप्तमः स्कन्धः ।



अष्टादशस्कन्धः ।

सप्तमः स्कन्धः ।

31. *Isid.*  
 32. *Isid.*  
 33. *Isid.*  
 34. *Isid.*



35. *Isid.*

36. *Isid.*



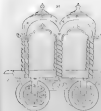




Figure 1. Shiva Lingam

Figure 1. Shiva Lingam

Figure 1



1000—1001

1000, 1001







Figure 1

Figure 2



Figure 3

Figure 4

Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3



Figure 4

Figure 5

Figure 1

Figure 2—32



Figure 3

Figure 4—32

Figure 5

Fig. 1

Fig. 2

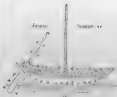


Fig. 3

Fig. 4





entlang ;

derzeit ist

und dann

derzeit ist

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

und dann

derzeit ist

TABLE 1

TABLE 2

20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20

TABLE 3

TABLE 4



Diagram of the Earth's Surface



Diagram of the Earth's Surface  
1890-1891

57. 249.2

five with—pt



Diagram of the six sectors

10. 14. 27



[illegible]

**Abstract**

http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jmb

Further support is given by the fact that the

[illegible][illegible]

Year	Number of cases	Number of deaths
1990	100	10
1991	120	12
1992	150	15
1993	180	18
1994	200	20
1995	220	22
1996	250	25
1997	280	28
1998	300	30
1999	320	32
2000	350	35
2001	380	38
2002	400	40
2003	420	42
2004	450	45
2005	480	48
2006	500	50
2007	520	52
2008	550	55
2009	580	58
2010	600	60
2011	620	62
2012	650	65
2013	680	68
2014	700	70
2015	720	72
2016	750	75
2017	780	78
2018	800	80
2019	820	82
2020	850	85
2021	880	88
2022	900	90
2023	920	92
2024	950	95
2025	980	98
2026	1000	100
2027	1020	102
2028	1050	105
2029	1080	108
2030	1100	110

Journal of Management Inquiry 20(4) 403-419

and approximately 1000 people in the area.

\_\_\_\_\_

... ..

1. *Journal of Management Studies*, 1996, 33, 1, 1-14.

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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London

Printed at the  
Museum Press



For the Trustees of the  
British Museum



Figure 1

Figure 2



Figure 1 and Figure 2  
Weimaraner



FIGURE 1  
Sword







[illegible]



शुद्धवर्णः

विजयसूत्रम् ५८



शुद्धवर्णः विजयसूत्रम् ५८

५८

# THE



THE











Fig. 100. *Coluber constrictor*.  
 (From the collection of the U.S. National Museum.)

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



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॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥

[illegible]

(ਅੰਤਰਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ) ਸਮਾਜ-ਸਮਾਜ  
 ਵਿਸ਼ਵਕਾਮਯੋਗ ਦੇ ਅੰਤਿਮ ਅੰਗ :  
 ਸਮੁਦਾਇਕਤਾ-ਵਾਦੀ-ਵਾਦੀ-ਵਾਦ  
 ਸਮਾਜ ਵਿਸ਼ਵਕਾਮਯੋਗ ਦੇ ਅੰਤਿਮ ਅੰਗ :

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सदस्य सदस्यीन  
डा. विद्या साहसकर  
संयोजक, शिक्षण

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**Table 1**

Year	1990	1995	2000
1990	1990	1995	2000



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Figure 10-10

Figure 10-11



Figure 10-12

